# MISSISSIPPI BAPTIST HOSPITAL ADDRESSES THE QUALITY OF ALL RELATIONSHIPS RESULTING IN SIGNIFICANT COST SAVINGS AND IMPROVED SCORES

Mississippi Baptist Medical Center is a 638-licensed bed community hospital located in Jackson, Mississippi. When Mississippi Baptist began consulting with Creative Health Care Management, their goals were clear: they wanted to improve patient satisfaction and employee engagement. All they needed was a skillful partner committed to helping them learn how to bring their vision fully to life within their organization and to sustain all of their improvements indefinitely. Coming up on the three-year mark of implementation, Mississippi Baptist has an inspiring story to tell.

## **Issues**:

- Baseline data showed patient satisfaction was below CMS average.
- Employee satisfaction and nursing satisfaction were low.
- Nurse turnover was high.

#### **Solution:**

"The goal was to see improvement in every measure, but we were committed to doing it with a staff-driven model." Bobbie Ware, VP Patient Care Services and CNO

The Relationship-Based Care (RBC) Model offered Mississippi Baptist a framework that addressed the pressing issue of unsatisfactory scores while simultaneously addressing its underlying issue of staff feeling excluded from change processes within the organization.

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Bobbie Ware

Vice President Patient Care Services and Chief Nursing Officer

### **Outcomes:**

- 5 of 9 HCAHPS Composites are in the 90<sup>th</sup> percentile ranking of CMS data base, saving an estimated \$251,636.00 for Value Based Purchasing reimbursement for FY 2015.
- Employee satisfaction and nursing satisfaction have increased significantly.
- Nurse turnover dropped from 21.5% to 13.5% (or approximately 75 full-time RNs), with a cost savings to the organization of approximately \$1.64 million per year.
- Agency staffing costs dropped from \$4.65M a year to \$0.
- RN sign on bonuses have been eliminated; prior to RBC RN sign on bonuses ranged from \$500 \$10,000 per position.
- Shift bidding has been eliminated; prior to RBC shift bidding added an additional \$5-10/hour per RN for the total hours of shift coverage.

Implementing RBC helped Mississippi Baptist save over \$4.6 MILLION in 1 year by increasing retention, decreasing time to fill vacancies, and eliminating agency nurses!

# Where Culture is Concerned, it's All about Fit

Relationship-Based Care addressed Mississippi Baptist's clear objective to include everyone in every role and department in the transformation of their culture while also aligning with their Christian healing ministry as a faith-based organization. They'd begun an initiative previously, that had a "nurses only" focus, which inadvertently caused a lot of disconnection among the staff. One of the reasons RBC took hold after other initiatives had lost steam was that it was all -inclusive. The philosophy behind RBC matches the Mississippi Baptist philosophy that truly everyone is part of the patient experience—whether they physically cross paths with patients and families or not. That's how RBC works, and the people at Mississippi Baptist will tell you that that's a big part of why it works so well for them.

One of the biggest gifts of RBC was the work that was done to refocus and define the culture at Mississippi Baptist. Bobbie Ware stated "Before RBC, we didn't really hire for culture. We didn't really know what our culture was. We hadn't defined it; we didn't know what we really expected from employees, so we couldn't hire for it or state clear expectations."

RBC quickly made its way into the interview process and they thought more about what it meant to be a good "fit" for the organization. They now had a vision and language that allowed them to articulate who they were and how they were committed to showing up for patients and families.

## The Importance of Highly Visible, Highly Committed Executive Level Support

In many organizations individuals at the executive level will publically state their support for an initiative, but if people don't see it, its effect is limited. At Mississippi Baptist there was always visible support. After several months of kickoff and celebration events, many leaders had already been through numerous presentations and could have just gotten things started at various meetings and then left, but this group said that it was important that they were physically there providing visible leadership. They understood the value of their visible commitment to both the implementation effort itself and to its sustainment. If they looked as though their commitment or even their enthusiasm had waned, they understood that the entire staff and the initiative itself would be adversely affected.

Right from the start, Mississippi Baptist implemented the Re-Igniting the Spirit of Caring (RSC) workshop as part of their RBC implementation as a way to re-inspire staff and help them reconnect with themselves and with others as a team. Executive sponsors Bobbie Ware,

RN, FACHE, CNO and Kempf Poole, RN, FACHE. Vice President of Clinical and Ambulatory Services were happy to see RSC take off so quickly: "We had two facilitators trained as quickly as we could, and we started holding workshops right away. We were doing them bi-monthly at first, then monthly. The program really helped the buy-in when the councils first went up. There is no push back. Now there are four RSC facilitators. It helps with sustainment, and it really helps with our effort to be inclusive of people in all disciplines and service areas. It's not limited to nursing, so there is a lot of interdisciplinary teambuilding in RSC." Ware and Poole strongly advocated for everyone on the executive team to participate in an RSC as early in the process as possible, and that was critical in helping things to move forward. Several executive team leaders went in with "What?-three days?!" There was one executive in particular who was very skeptical beforehand. After he went through the program, he was the one who put in place that lunch would always be provided at RSC trainings, and he became a great advocate.

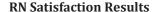
## Outcomes: A Carefully Targeted Investment Yielded a Stellar ROI

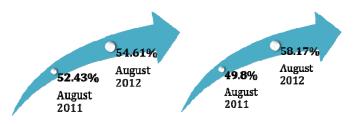
Mississippi Baptist was looking for improvements in patient satisfaction and employee satisfaction, and they were committed to investing in developing their people in order to make that happen. They got the improvements they were looking for, but something unexpected also happened. As Relationship-Based Care took hold, costs dropped significantly. In fact, Mississippi Baptist saved enough to pay for its RBC implementation several times over. Along with the high nurse turnover costs they bore previous to their RBC implementation, Mississippi Baptist had been spending an average of \$4.65 million a year on agency staffing.

This was necessary because of shortages and a culture in which commitment to the team was lacking. Once Relationship-Based Care became the culture at Mississippi Baptist, there was an intensification of the staff's commitment not only to patients and families but also to each other, which decreased their turnover rate. Because of this decrease, they were able to do away with agency staffing completely.

Bobbie Ware shared another improved outcome that correlates with reducing turnover: "We do an RN survey

through NDNQI and an organization level survey once a year. Two of our surgical units improved on the measurement "job enjoyment" due to the RBC model. In June 2012, after RBC implementation went live there, one unit went from 49.8 to 58.16; another went from 52.43 to 54.61 in a one-year period. The surgical units had only eight months of exposure to RBC when the second measure was taken in August 2012 and had already realized an increase in satisfaction."

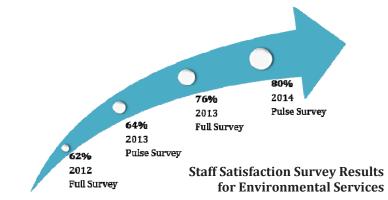




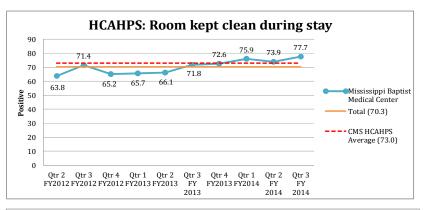
Surgical Unit 1 Surgical Unit 2 40-60% = Moderate Satisfaction; >60% = High Satisfaction "It's a steady incline," Ware continued. "For our non-clinical units, at an organizational level, in June of 2012, our Transportation Services department's overall satisfaction with their job started at 64%; one year later after RBC implementation they were at 80%! Scores in our Environmental Services department were even more impressive, moving from 62% to 76% in one year; then six months after that, a 'pulse check' in January 2014 showed that they were at 80%. They had a really big pop initially and have just kept improving."

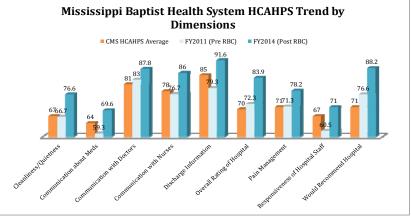
Additionally, Environmental Services realized that the "Room Cleanliness" question on the patient survey was trending above CMS average for the first time ever, three months after implementing RBC. The scores have continued to improve in 2013 and 2014 (see graph on right).

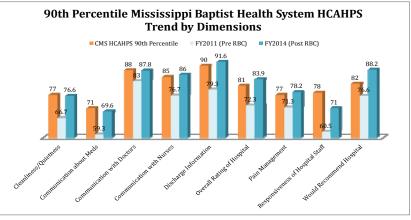
Along with the increase in staff satisfaction and the decrease in turnover, Mississippi Baptist's Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems (HCAHPS) scores have also been steadily increasing. In fact, nine out of nine HCAHPS indicators exceed CMS average in 2014 and five out of nine indicators exceed the 90th percentile in 2014 (see graphs on right). Mary Reedy, BSN, RN, Director of Service Excellence, stated that "without the implementation and refocus on patients and families that the RBC model and RSC provided, I feel strongly that we would not have made such great improvements in a short amount of time. Our patients telling us they have had an excellent experience at Baptist is most important to us! Also, without these improvements our organization would have lost approximately \$173,570 for FY 2015 Value Based Purchasing reimbursement. Because we improved, we earned our VBP dollars back and then were rewarded for even higher scores in the amount of approximately \$78,066! Both accomplishments are something we are proud of and will continue to stay focused on."



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Mary Reedy, BSN, RN, Director of Service Excellence

## **RBC Supports Magnet® Journey**

In addition to using RBC to improve patient experience and staff satisfaction, Mississippi Baptist utilized their RBC implementation to support their Magnet® journey. Organizations on a Magnet® designation journey are required to develop a professional practice model (PPM) as well as a care delivery system (CDS). Mississippi Baptist used RBC to meet both of these requirements. The consultative support they received not only addressed the implementation of RBC but also how RBC integrated with their Magnet® journey.

CHCM consultant Gen Guanci wore dual hats throughout Mississippi Baptist's RBC implementation. Because she also has extensive Magnet® journey expertise, she was able to ensure that all aspects of their RBC implementation also supported their Magnet® journey.

## **Advice for Others Implementing RBC**

"If I had it to do again," says Bobbie Ware, "I'm not sure I would do anything differently, but I would have a better understanding about how much time it takes to change a culture. It is a constant evolution, and it takes a lot of focus to stay on track. There's excitement in initial roll out and with initial changes, but then the challenge was putting things in place to sustain that." According to Ware, the key was creating structures and processes to ensure staff accountability. "Keep measuring and keep sharing the data, and then let people go back and restructure when they have a decline," She says. "Let the people closest to the work decide how to get back on track. Initially, we did not understand the importance of having the people design and then sometimes *re*design their work to maximize results and drive home how devoted we were (and are) to empowering our staff. That's a real 'aha' for people. RBC isn't an initiative that you put in place and then move on to the next initiative. It's real cultural transformation. We in leadership are 'get it done' people. You have to trust the process, appreciate and celebrate every positive change, and keep at it."



BOBBIE WARE, MHSA, BSN, RN, FACHE

Vice President Patient Care Services and Chief Nursing Officer



MARY REEDY, BSN, RN

Director of Service Excellence

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