We know that our patients want to be listened to. We know our employees want to feel pride in their work. We know that healthy relationships significantly impact patient safety, employee retention, readmission rates—and ultimately, the bottom line. It’s no mystery that better relationships strengthen outcomes; what remains mysterious to some is how to build effective relationships. How do we create connection? And, how do we frame the work of improving relationships so it doesn’t feel like we’re trying to solve world peace?

**Strengthen every relationship.**

There are four simple practices that when applied help people establish and nurture healthy relationships. The practices are attuning, wondering, following, and holding. (Learn more in the book *See Me as a Person* or by attending a *See Me as a Person* workshop.) In the chart below you’ll find examples of the behaviors that demonstrate each practice.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ATTUNING</th>
<th>WONDERING</th>
<th>FOLLOWING</th>
<th>HOLDING</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Attention, presence, awareness, “tuning in”</strong></td>
<td><strong>Curiosity, openness, humility, acceptance</strong></td>
<td><strong>Listening, patience, acting on what we learn</strong></td>
<td><strong>Compassion, trust, mindful transitions</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connects with the patient and family with a focus on their state of being.</td>
<td>Conveys genuine interest in the person receiving care.</td>
<td>Listens to and validates the person with empathetic sounds and conscious body language.</td>
<td>Conveys a fundamental regard for the dignity and privacy of all persons needing care.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Communicates acceptance and respect for the person receiving care through listening, spoken words, and body language.</td>
<td>Asks open ended questions, and listens with a focus on what matters most to the person.</td>
<td>Collaborates with the patient/family as involved partners in their own care.</td>
<td>Shares information and proactively attends to transitions so that the patient and family knows what is happening and what to expect in their care.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recognizes the potential for EHR/technical devices to interfere with therapeutic connections; takes appropriate action to stay tuned in to the person.</td>
<td>Remembers that each person has a unique backstory that will affect their interactions and responses to care.</td>
<td>Builds a sense of safety and trust by remembering specific patient and family needs and requests.</td>
<td>Recognizes anger as an expression of fear and distress and takes action to alleviate distress.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
It’s easy to see how stronger relationships improve HCAHPS.

When you read the three core questions from the HCAHPS survey below, you’ll see how the relational behaviors based on attuning, wondering, following, and holding create improvements patients and families can easily recognize and appreciate.

(Q1/Q5) How often did nurses/doctors treat you with courtesy and respect?
- Conveys genuine interest in the person receiving care. (wondering)
- Communicates acceptance and respect for the person receiving care through listening, spoken words, and body language. (attuning)
- Recognizes anger as an expression of fear and distress and takes action to alleviate distress. (holding)

(Q2/Q6) How often did nurses/doctors listen carefully to you?
- Listens to and validates the person with empathetic sounds and conscious body language. (following)
- Builds a sense of safety and trust by remembering specific patient and family needs and requests. (following)
- Recognizes the potential for the EHR and other technical devices to interfere with the therapeutic connection and takes appropriate action to stay tuned in to the person. (attuning)

(Q3/Q7) How often did nurses/doctors explain things in a way you could understand?
- Collaborates with the patient/family as involved partners in their own care. (following)
- Asks open ended questions, and listens with a focus on what matters most to the person. (wondering)
- Clarifies and seeks to resolve areas of concern and/or disagreement. (following)

Beyond improved HCAHPS, embedding the relational practices into your organization provides higher employee satisfaction, too.

Two of the top five drivers of employee satisfaction—relationships with co-workers and relationships with direct managers—are supported by any initiative that improves relationships. Relational excellence fosters an increase in high quality connections and team efficacy, while simultaneously buffering against stress, burnout, fatigue, and depression.

Imagine the world of health care as a realm in which humans are deeply committed to being with other humans—patients, families, colleagues, community members—often in their most vulnerable moments. Health care entails humans coming together to achieve everyday miracles, allay suffering when possible, and to comfort always.


Call Creative Health Care Management to learn how you can improve all outcomes by strengthening all relationships.